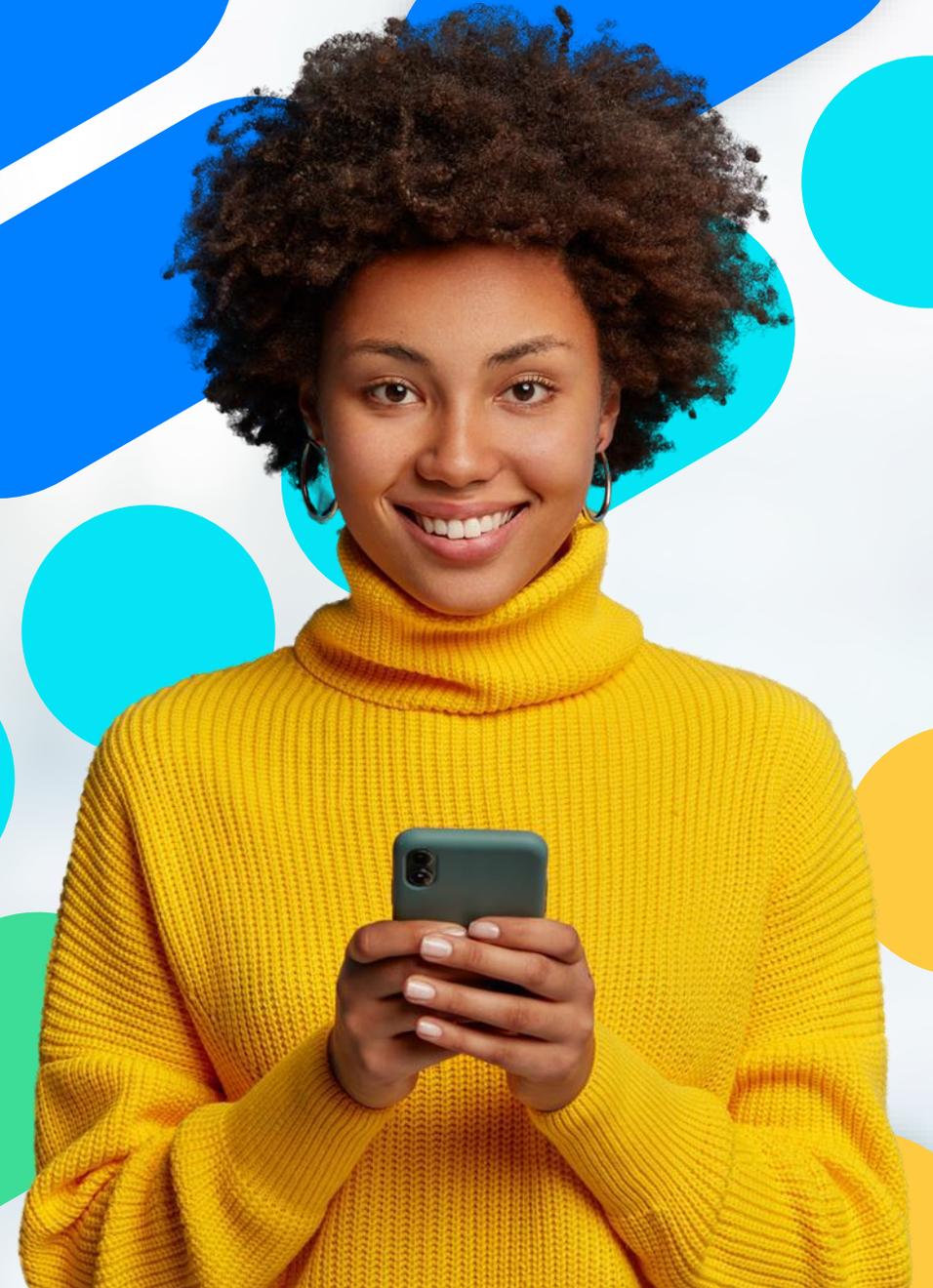




Cybersecurity @CM.com

Sándor Incze





Who am I



CISO

C **EH**
Certified Ethical Hacker

CM.



CM.COM CIRCUIT
ZANDVOORT



ツ

- **Formula 1**
- **Tickets**
- **Access Control**
- **Food and Beverage**
- **Realtime Messaging**



Police

Government

**Financial
Institutions**





ISO27001 / 27017 & 27018





**CM.COM CIRCUIT
ZANDVOORT**

Cybersecurity
@CM.Com



Robert MUELLER – FBI Director, 2012



“ There are only two types of companies: those that have been hacked, and those that will be. ”

John T. Chambers

(former executive chairman and CEO of Cisco Systems.)



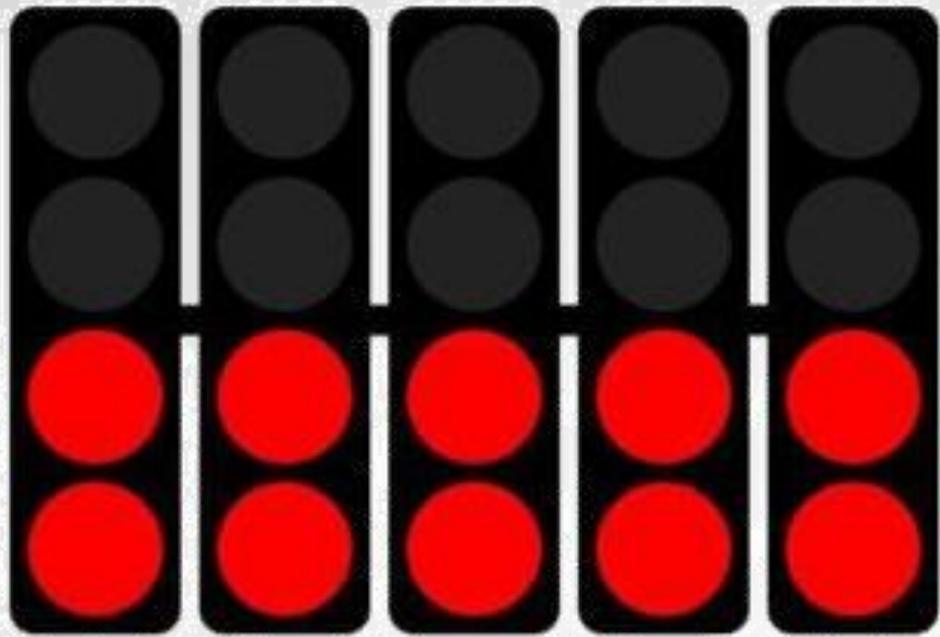
“ There are two types of companies:

those that have been hacked, and those who don't know they have been hacked. ”

An aerial, top-down view of three dark-colored cars driving on a two-lane road at night. The cars are positioned in the left, center, and right lanes, moving away from the viewer. Their headlights illuminate the road ahead, and their taillights are glowing red. The license plates on all three cars are visible and read 'H-VU 4694'. The background shows a dark landscape with trees and a road that curves into the distance. Overlaid on the upper half of the image is the text 'Businesses suffered 50% more cyber attacks in 2022*' in a white, bold, sans-serif font. In the bottom left corner, the text 'What do you see?' is written in a white, sans-serif font, with the question mark colored blue.

*Businesses suffered
50% more cyber attacks
in 2022**

What do you see?



GET READY TO RACE!







TOP SECRET



1. End-Users
 - Security Awareness Training
 - Secure Code training (dev)
 - Password Manager
2. Workstations
 - Endpoint Protection
 - OS + Patches (monitoring)
 - Applications + patch management
 - Local user account Exploitation
 - Service account monitoring
3. Email
 - Email Scanning (inbound) step 1 MS
 - Email Scanning (inbound) step 2 DT
 - Email Protection (outbound)
 - Office macros Disabled
4. Network
 - Network Scanning (traffic)
 - Network Segmentation (VLAN)
 - Zero-Trust Access
5. Servers
 - Endpoint Protection
 - OS + patch management
 - Applications + patch management
 - Vulnerability Scanning (Agents)
 - Penetration Testing (Q1, Q3)
 - Continuous Bug Bounty Program
 - Internal Penetration Testing
 - Back-up & Restore
 - AD (Account Monitoring) Kerberos attack
 - No Direct Internet Access (log4J)
 - CF Workers
6. Internet
 - WAF / DNS / CDN
 - Loadbalancer (3x)
 - SIEM
 - Modsec Rules
 - IDS / IPS
 - DDOS (Global on the edge)
 - Certificate Management
7. In Use (external) Cloud services
 - Acces ADFS / AD / SSO
8. (Cloud)Platform
 - DNS Change Management
 - SAST / DAST development
 - SDLC
 - Web Application Pentest Scanner
9. Cloud Service Providers
 - Compliance Scanning
 - Monitoring
10. POS Vulnerabilities
11. CM Security Team

Understand
the basics.



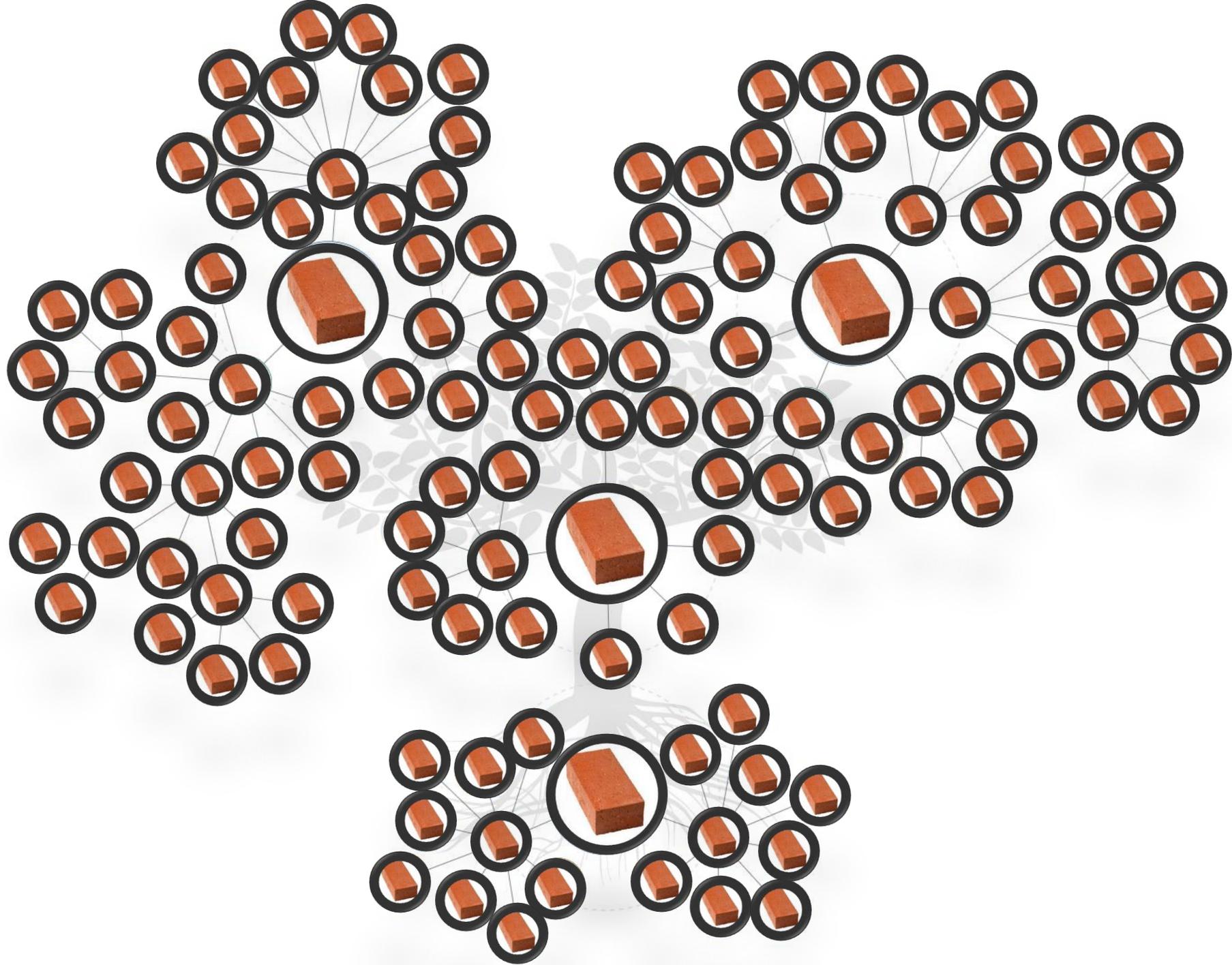


CM Security Team



A few bricks to short!









SAST vs. **DAST**



The cybersecurity bell curve:

Basic security hygiene still protects against 98% of attacks



Enable multifactor authentication

Apply least privilege access

Keep up to date

Utilize antimalware

Protect data



RECONNAISSANCE

Harvesting email addresses, conference information, etc.



DELIVERY

Delivering weaponized bundle to the victim via email, web, USB, etc.



INSTALLATION

Installing malware on the asset



ACTIONS ON OBJECTIVES

With 'Hands on Keyboard' access,

1

2

3

4

5

6

7



WEAPONIZATION

Coupling exploit with backdoor into deliverable payload



EXPLOITATION

Exploiting a vulnerability to execute code on victim's system



COMMAND & CONTROL (C2)

Establishing command channel for remote manipulation of victim





RECONNAISSANCE

Harvesting email addresses, conference information, etc.

1

2



Reconnaissance

Initial Access

Privilege Escalation

Lateral Movement

Exfiltration



Mapping of Attack Surface

Initial Foothold within the network

Obtained Highest Level Permission

Search for Sensitive Assets

Data Theft

Install malware on the asset

6

7

COMMAND & CONTROL (C2)

Command channel for remote manipulation of victim



ACTIONS ON OBJECTIVES

With 'Hands on Keyboard' access,





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Achieving the objective.



OSINT

» SOCIAL





STRATEGIC

Identify the *Who* and *Why*



OPERATIONAL

Address the *How* and *Where*



TACTICAL

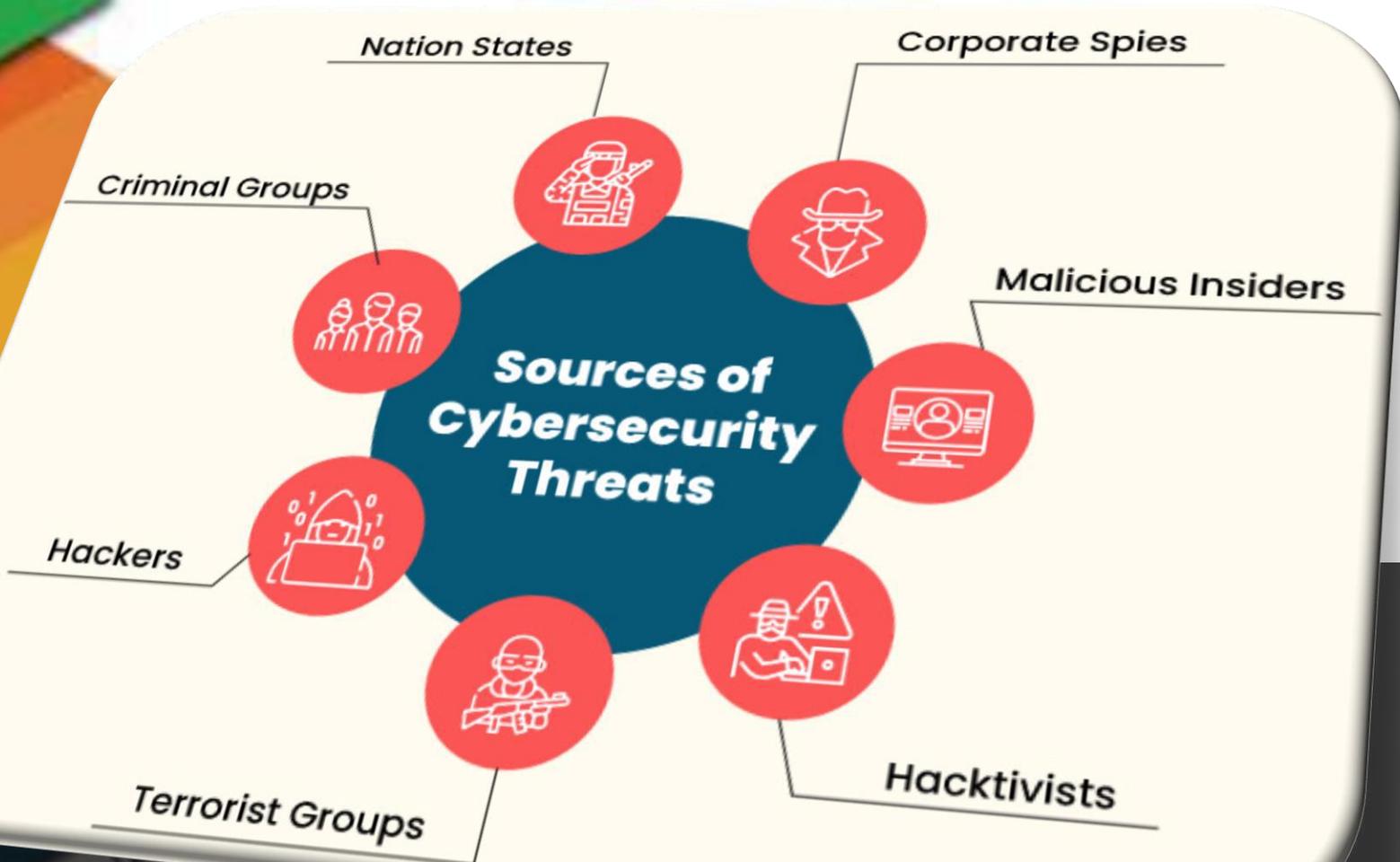
Focus on the *What*

**The Three Levels of Cyber
Threat Intelligence.**



STRATEGIC

Identify the *Who* and *Why*



Different hospitals in different countries targeted

Hospitals targeted by [Russian cybercriminals Killnet](#) . Including hospitals in the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, Spain, Finland, Norway, Poland and Germany. There are also attacks on hospitals in the USA. The [DDoS](#) campaign by Killnet started on January 28.

Мед учреждения Нидерланды :

<http://www.umcutrecht.nl/> -- Университетский медицинский центр Утрехта
<https://www.lumc.nl/> -- Университетский медицинский центр Лейда
<http://www.radboudumc.nl/> -- Медицинский центр университета Радбуда
<https://www.mumc.nl/> -- Медицинский центр Маастрихтского университета
<https://www.erasmusmc.nl/en/> -- Медицинский центр Университета Эразмус
<https://www.catharinaziekenhuis.nl/> -- Катарина Зикенхейс
<https://www.jeroenboschziekenhuis.nl/> -- Больница Йеруна Боша
<https://www.mmc.nl/> -- Медицинский центр Максима
<https://www.mst.nl/> -- Medisch Spectrum Twente (MST)
<https://reinierdegraaf.nl/>
<http://www.olvg.nl/> -- Onze Lieve Vrouwe Gasthuis (англ. "Больница Богоматери")
<https://www.flevoziekenhuis.nl/>
<http://www.tjongerschans.nl/>
<https://www.nijsmellinghe.nl/>
<https://www.antonius-frl.nl/>
<https://www.mcl.nl/>
<https://www.umcg.nl/> -- Университетский медицинский центр Гронингена
<https://www.treant.nl/>
<https://www.martiniziekenhuis.nl/>
<https://www.bernhoven.nl/>
<https://www.tweestedenziekenhuis.nl/>

The Netherlands

Мед. Германии

<https://www.muenchen-klinik.de/>
<https://www.stadtkrankenhaus-schwabach.de/>
<https://www.paracelsus-kliniken.de/>
<https://www.geomed-klinik.de/>

мед учреждения Польши :

<https://www.ukrainianinpoland.pl/ru/>
<https://polandlek.pl/>
<https://www.mp.pl/>
<https://vrachi.pl/>



STRATEGIC

Identify the *Who* and *Why*



United States Attorney's Office
District of Massachusetts

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Justice.gov > U.S. Attorneys > District of Massachusetts > Press Releases > Russian Businessman Found Guilty In \$90 Million Hack To Trade Conspiracy

PRESS RELEASE

Russian Businessman Found Guilty in \$90 Million Hack-to-Trade Conspiracy

Tuesday, February 14, 2023

For Immediate Release
U.S. Attorney's Office, District of Massachusetts

...sed non-public earnings reports stolen from

...ston for his involvement in an elaborate scheme t
...len from U.S. computer networks.

● **STRATEGIC**
Identify the *Who* and *Why*



Publicly Listed Company.



Max Verstappen Updates
@MV_Updates · Follow

An unfortunate ending to Le mans for Max and his team 💔

After many disconnections, server errors, DDos attacks and technical issues, they decided to retire the car.

Here's what Max had to say about it:



STRATEGIC

Identify the *Who* and *Why*



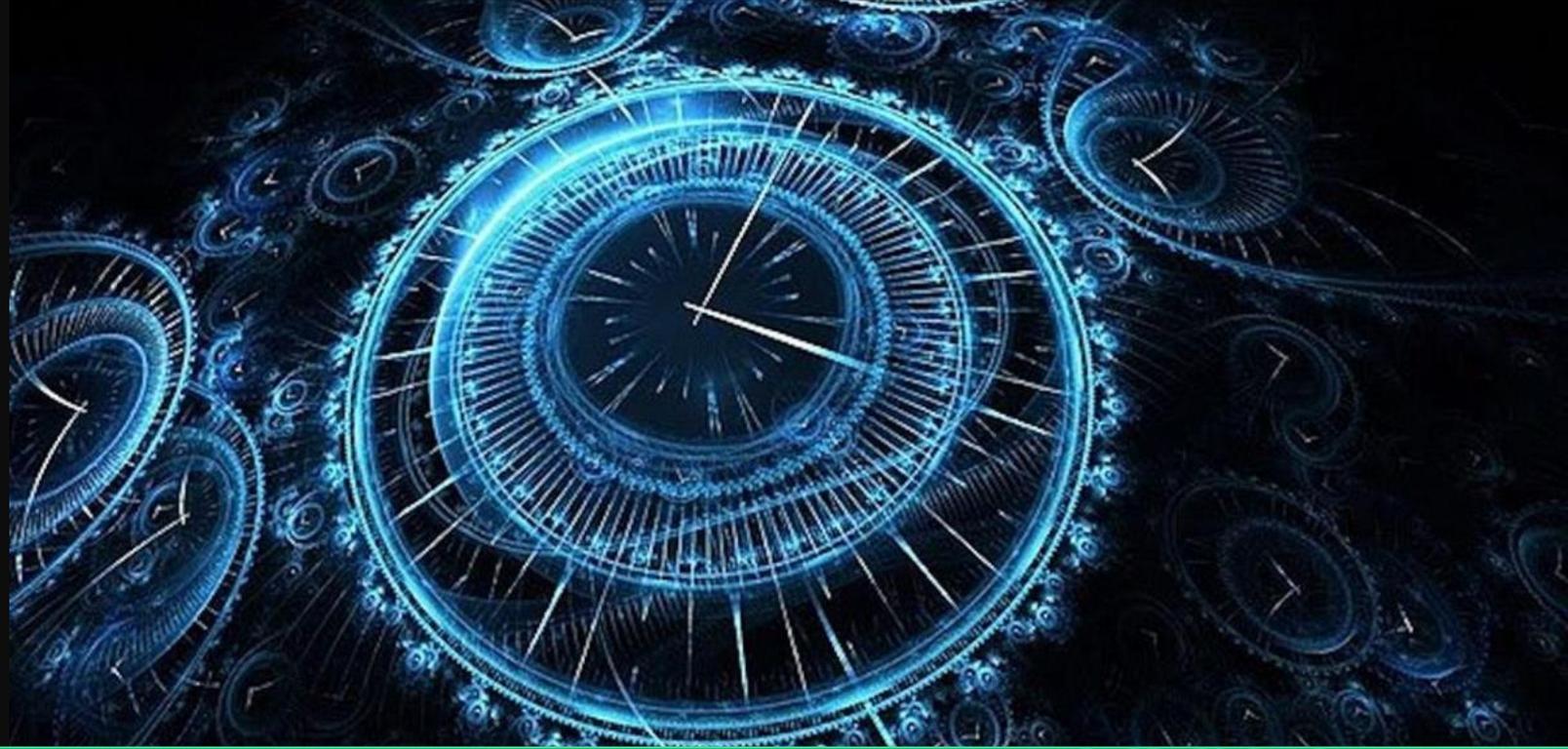
Racing.



STRATEGIC

Identify the *Who* and *Why*

DDOS.





STRATEGIC
Identify the *Who* and *Why*

Talk of the town.

Sms認証通る日本の電話番号買えるサイトないですか?

2 NO NAME 2021-07-30 Fri 21:32:59

>>1

ないです

sms認証代工業者かフリマで売ってるSMS付きSIMを買ってください

CM.comのアングラ版で、アプリインストールして送受信一件毎にお小遣いくれるサービス

"Mobile SMS profit" "SMS Make Money" "Get paid for incoming SMS" で探せば出てくる

を色々英語で検索してインストールした馬鹿の電話番号が"SMS Receive Online"に稀に出てきますが、可能性は低いです。

3 2 2021-07-30 Fri 21:50:54

誰かが、SMS受信お小遣いアプリをインストールすると以下のサイトに載ります

<https://sms-receive.net/buynumber.php>

<http://receive-sms-online.info/privatenumbers.php>

4 NO NAME 2021-07-31 Sat 12:40:20

電話番号の音声認証で固定電話番号使えるサイト(Vプリカ等)なら

自前で電話購立で、露助から日本の固定電話番号買って来れば

認証通ります

電話購から site to 転送し 経路でTelegram

Score: 41.74 | Language: English | Date Indexed: 29 Nov 2016, 12:30 UTC

Search for more hits within this domain. (2)

<http://5b7rlclibipnhlrh6gubuvn5yojfmtchthvi2onxaqtc34vje53tldid.onion/black2/2pgq3b5r/150>

電話番号 | BLACK II ✓

Domain Page Cached (1) Page Source

2NO NAME2021-07-30 Fri 21:32:59 >>1 ないです sms認証代工業者かフリマで売ってるSMS付きSIMを買ってください CM.comのアングラ版で、アプリインストールして

Score: 22.67 | Language: English | Date Indexed: 02 Aug 2021, 01:31 UTC

Search for more hits within this domain. (3)

<http://publicibkxahavzc.onion/websites/%22pub-4918407366062109%22/>

"pub-4918407366062109" - 12 Websites - PublicWWW.com ✗

Domain Page Cached (1) Page Source

782 whatmyserp.com gle_ad_client = "ca-pub-4918407366062109"; /* whatmyserp to 59 213 inches-to-cm.com

Score: 21.59 | Language: English | Date Indexed: 06 May 2016, 15:02 UTC

Search for more hits within this domain. (1)

<http://ca-es.facebookcorewwwi.onion/directory/pages/U>

U|unofficial wormcore | Directori de pàgines ✗

Domain Page Cached (2) Page Source

krtl H chl ab Hawa aane De Usne kaha bhul jaaon mujhe hmne kah diya kon ho tum - Uso carruzo la



OPERATIONAL

Address the *How* and *Where*

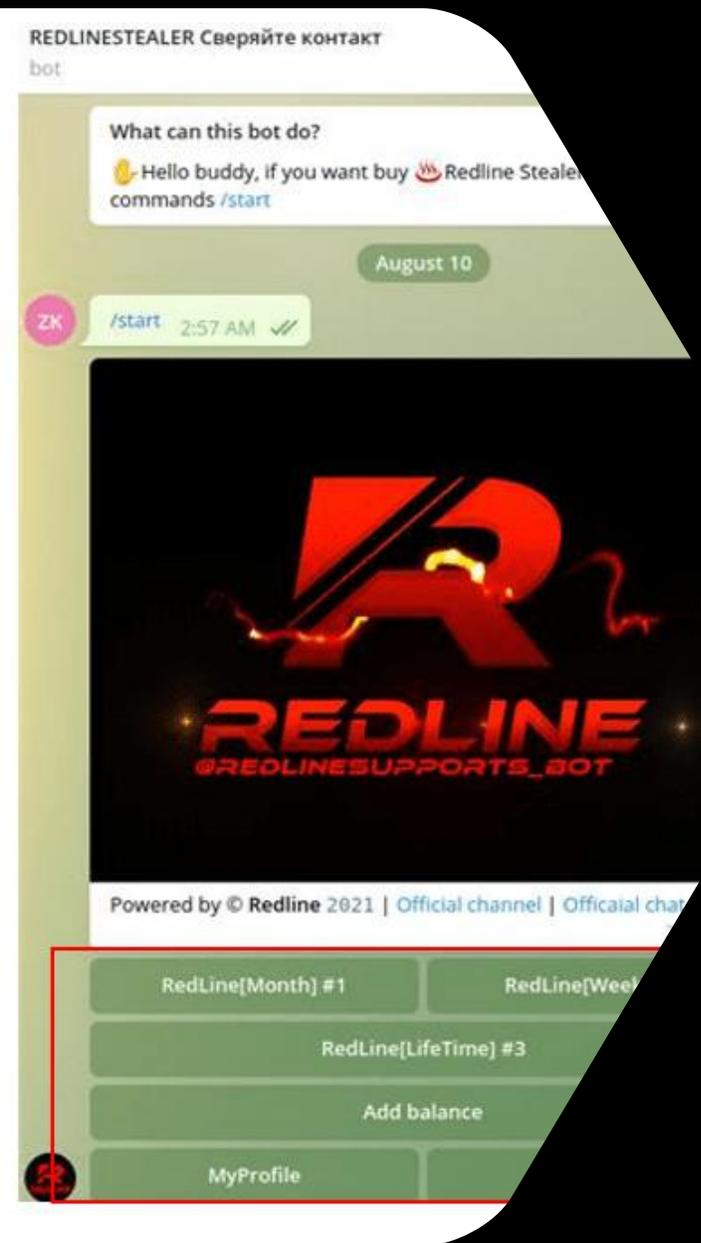
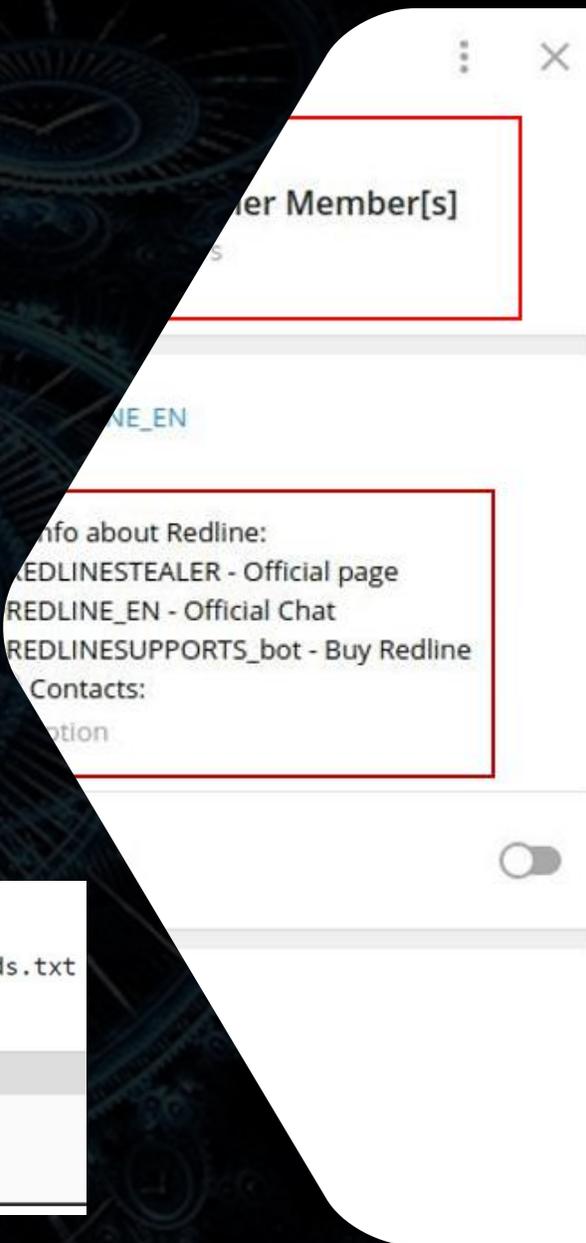
24x7 NOC

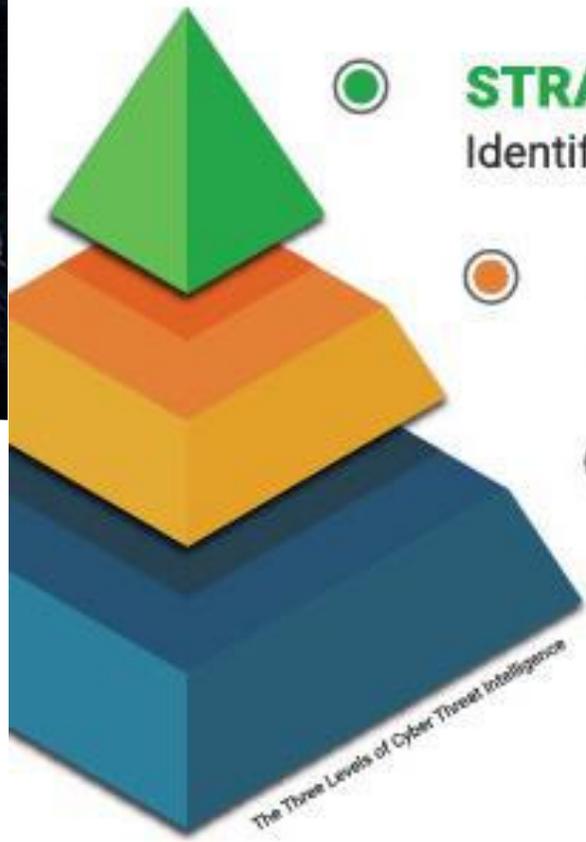




OPERATIONAL

Address the *How* and *Where*





STRATEGIC

Identify the *Who* and *Why*



OPERATIONAL

Address the *How* and *What*



TACTICAL

Focus on the *Where*

The Three Levels of Cyber Threat Intelligence



Eternity Builder

Available products:

 Stealer (260\$)

 Clipper (90\$)

 Dropper (80\$)

 Miner (110\$)

 Worm (390\$)

 Ransomware (490\$)



TACTICAL

Focus on the *What*





TOTAL RESULTS

382

TOP COUNTRIES



France 117

Germany 63

Canada 45

United States 43

United Kingdom 22

[More...](#)

TOP ORGANIZATIONS

OVH SAS 96

Hetzner Online GmbH 49

OVH Hosting, Inc. 43

OVH GmbH 14

OVH Ltd 8

[More...](#)

View Report Download Results Historical Trend View on Map

Partner Spotlight: Looking for a place to store all the Shodan data? Check out [Gravwell](#)

How to Restore Your Files [↗](#)

2023-02-04T11:18:43.706373

212.32.251.106
s2114389.dedi.leaseweb.net
[LeaseWeb](#)
Netherlands B.V.

Netherlands, Amsterdam

SSL Certificate

Issued By:
|- Organization:
VMware Installer

Issued To:
|- Common Name:
s2114389.dedi.leaseweb.net

|- Organization:
VMware, Inc

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sat, 4 Feb 2023 11:18:43 GMT
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/html
X-Frame-Options: DENY
Content-Length: 1169

Supported SSL

Versions:
TLSv1, TLSv1.1,
TLSv1.2

How to Restore Your Files [↗](#)

2023-02-04T11:11:06.301018

152.66.236.71
vmware2.vpk.bme.hu
[Budapest University of Technology and Economics](#)

Hungary, Budapest

SSL Certificate

Issued By:
|- Organization:
VMware Installer

Issued To:
|- Common Name:
vmware2.vpk.bme.hu

|- Organization:
VMware, Inc

Vulnerabilities

Heartbleed

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sat, 4 Feb 2023 11:11:06 GMT
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/html
Content-Length: 1168

Supported SSL

Versions:
SSLv3, TLSv1,
TLSv1.1, TLSv1.2

How to Restore Your Files [↗](#)

2023-02-04T11:09:47.325774

51.77.85.56
ns3144405.ip-51-77-8

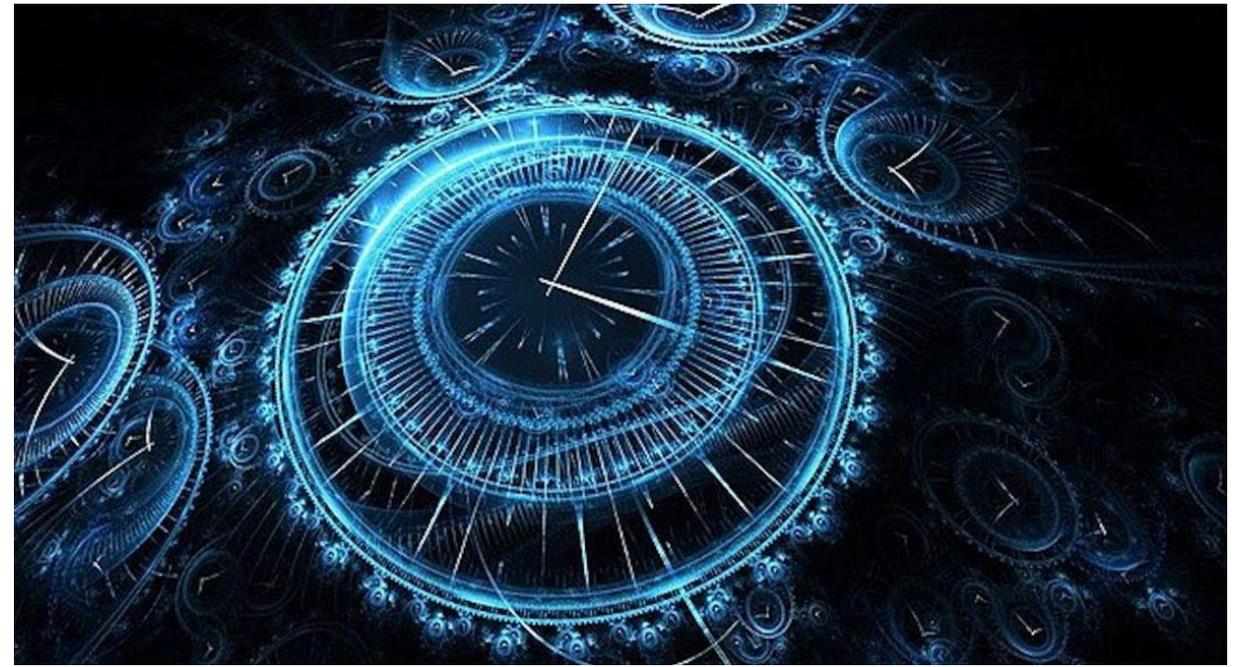
SSL Certificate

Issued By:

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sat, 4 Feb 2023 11:09:47 GMT



SMART



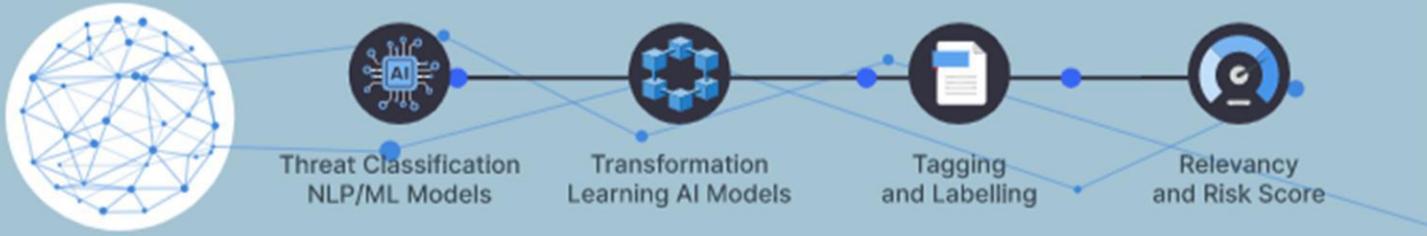
MANUAL / AUTOMATED



- Blogs
- Forums
- Code
- Pasties
- Articles
- IRC
- App Scans
- Network Scans
- Internal Logs
- Any Text Source

Data Pipe

Machine Intelligence



Cyber Threat Events







Dark Web Monitoring



Attack Surface Monitoring



Supply Chain Intelligence



Brand Monitoring



Integrations



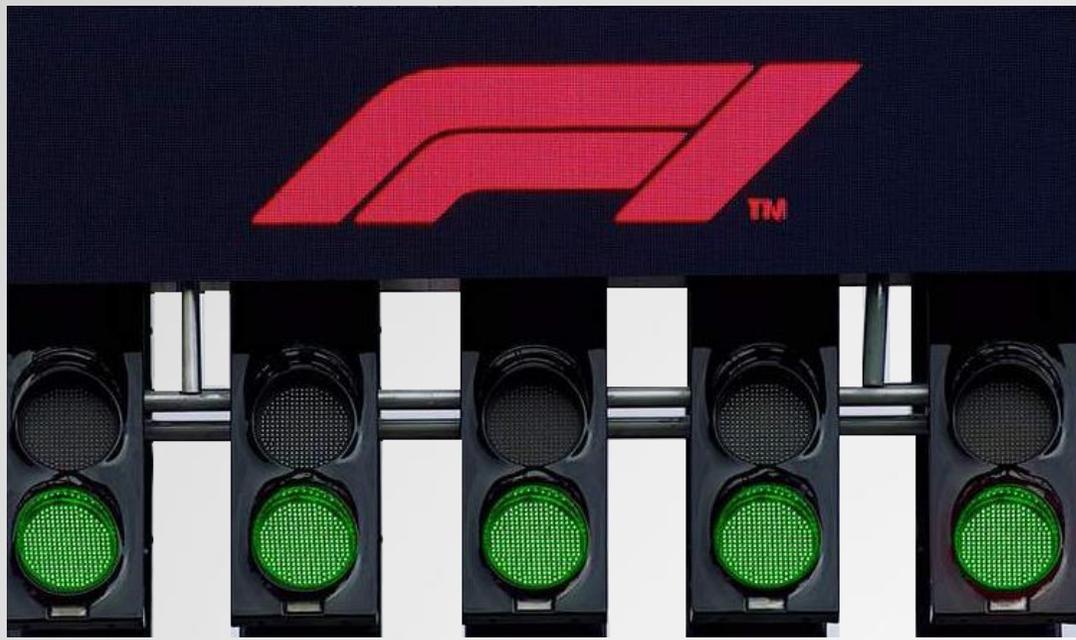
Alerting



Reporting

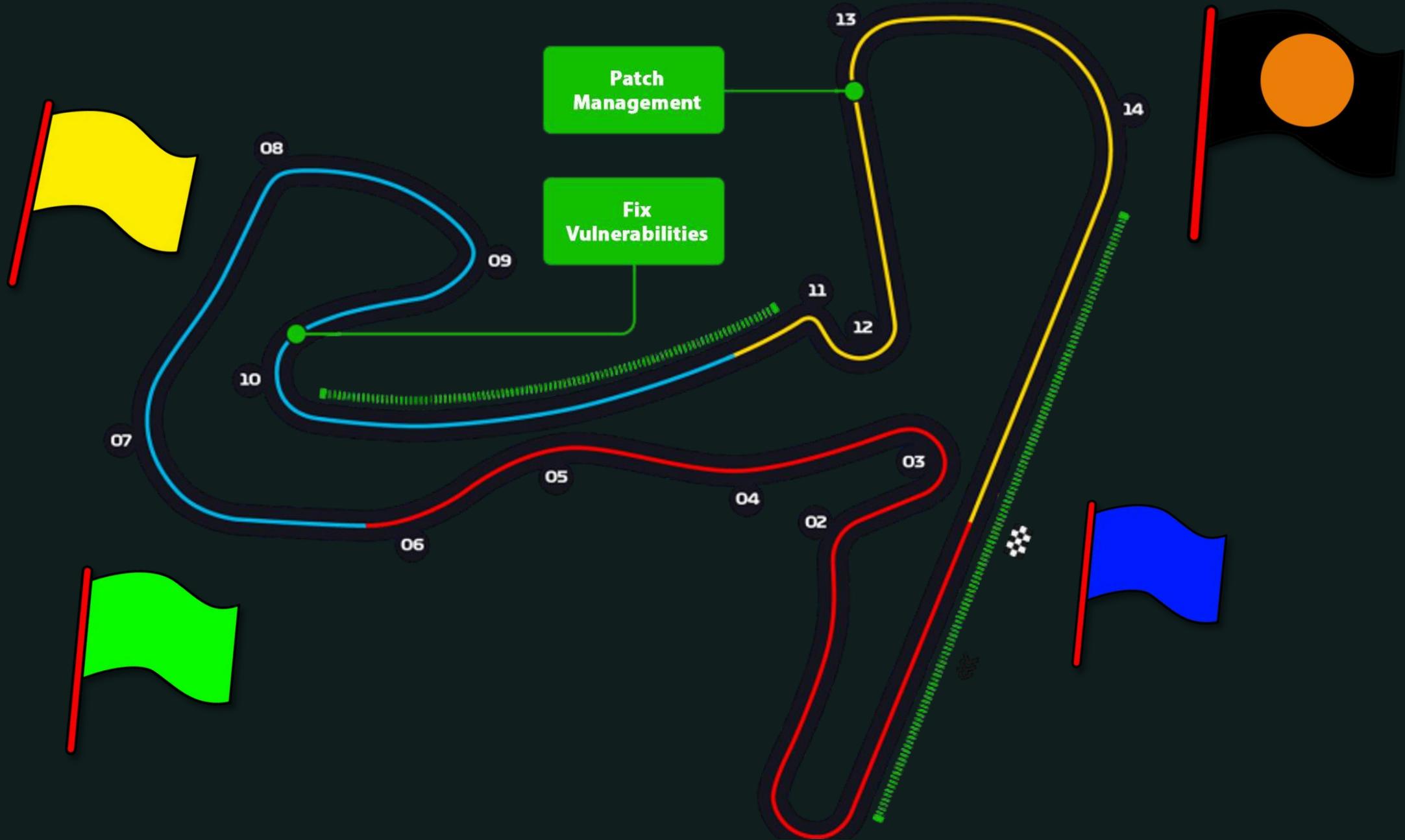


Dashboards



We Are Racing!





YOU HAVE BEEN
HACKED !







CM.COM CIRCUIT
ZANDVOORT

Thank you.